

A Tune Called 'Cowper'

Cowper is one of the great hymn writers. There can be few people, however, who know that there is a hymn tune named after him. Composed by J.G. Whittaker, it appears in *Companion Tunes to Gadsby's Hymnbook* (1927), a substantial compilation of old favourites and newer pieces intended, as the title suggests, to meet the musical needs of those Churches using William Gadsby's *Selection of Hymns for Public Worship*. The project was evidently a timely one, for the First Edition, issued in February, was more or less immediately sold out and was followed by a Second Edition (with minor corrections) in November.

Our initial researches have yielded no information about J.G. Whittaker beyond an acknowledgement in the *Companion* which seems to indicate that he was then still living. William Gadsby (1773-1844) is an interesting figure well known in the history of Nonconformist religion. The son of a road mender, he worked in his early years as a ribbon and stocking weaver in the Midlands, but, already noted for his preaching, was summoned in 1805 to become pastor at Back Lane Chapel, off Rochdale Road, in Manchester, where he remained for the rest of his life. Among his many writings was a body of hymns which he published in 1814 in his *Selection of Hymns*. The volume was enlarged on several occasions throughout the nineteenth century to include hymns by others and additional ones by Gadsby himself, and has been continuously in print to the present day. In 1835 Gadsby and his son founded the *Gospel Standard Magazine*, to which a large portion of the Strict and Particular Baptist churches, high Calvinist in persuasion, became affiliated. The Gospel Standard denomination, which numbered around 150 churches in 1993, still uses *Gadsby's Selection* almost exclusively as its hymnbook. As exponents of Calvinist doctrine, Cowper and Newton are strongly represented in its pages.

The tune 'Cowper' observes the form of 'Long Metre': that is ten syllables in each line, as opposed to the alternating 'eights and sixes' of 'Common Metre' and the basic (though somewhat varied) six-syllable pattern of 'Short Metre'. The hymns specifically indicated alongside the tune in the index of the *Companion* are 'How pleasant, how divinely fair' by Isaac Watts, the non-attributed 'Dear Lord! My panting soul inflame', and Newton's 'May this be a much-favoured hour'. The hymns by Cowper for which it is suitable include 'Jesus, where'er thy people meet' and 'Thy mansion is the Christian's heart'.

318 **Cowper. L.M.** **J. G. WHITTAKER.**

Copyright. By permission.